

September 26<sup>TH</sup> , 2008

# Radicalplanet Technology Based on Mechano-Chemical Principle

**Officially Granted by the Notification (No.25, April 1, 2004)**

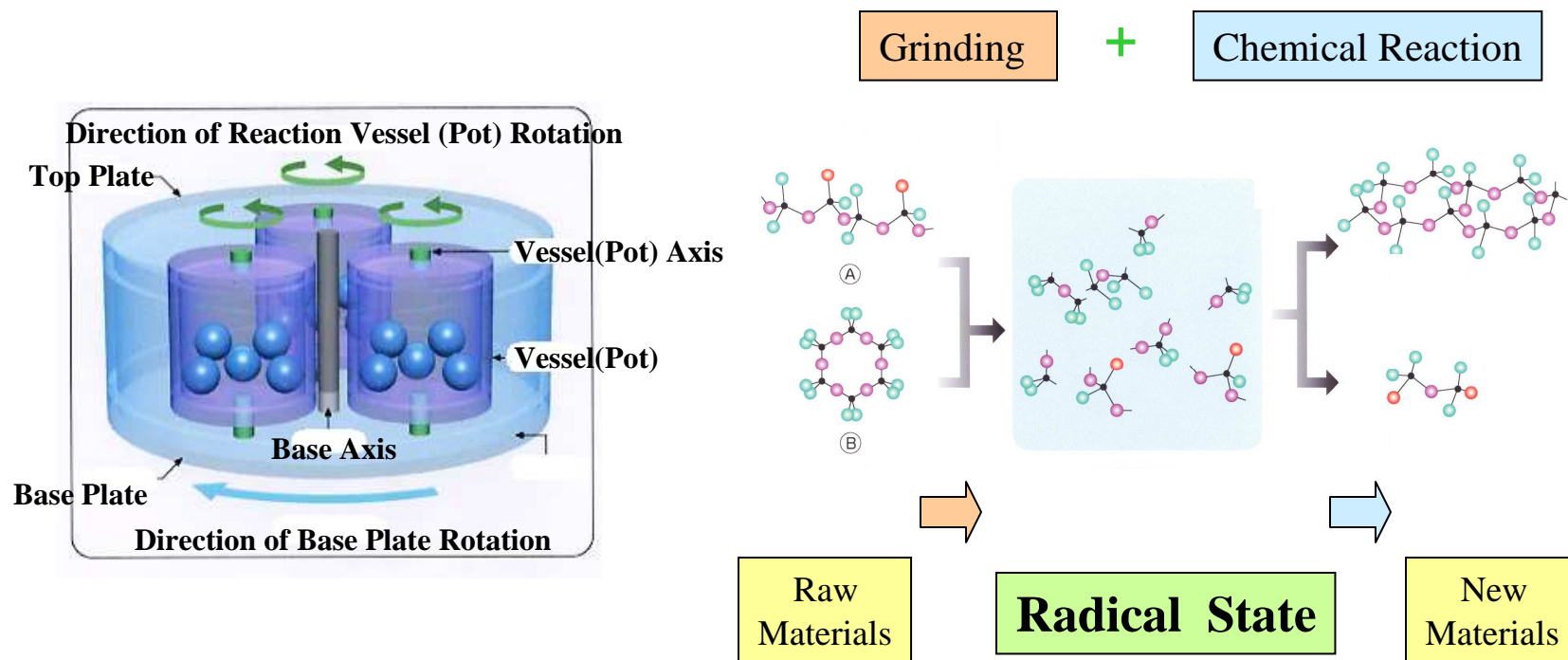
Chemical Reaction by using Mechanical Energy



**Radicalplanet Research Institute Co. Ltd.**  
<http://www.radicalplanet.co.jp/en>

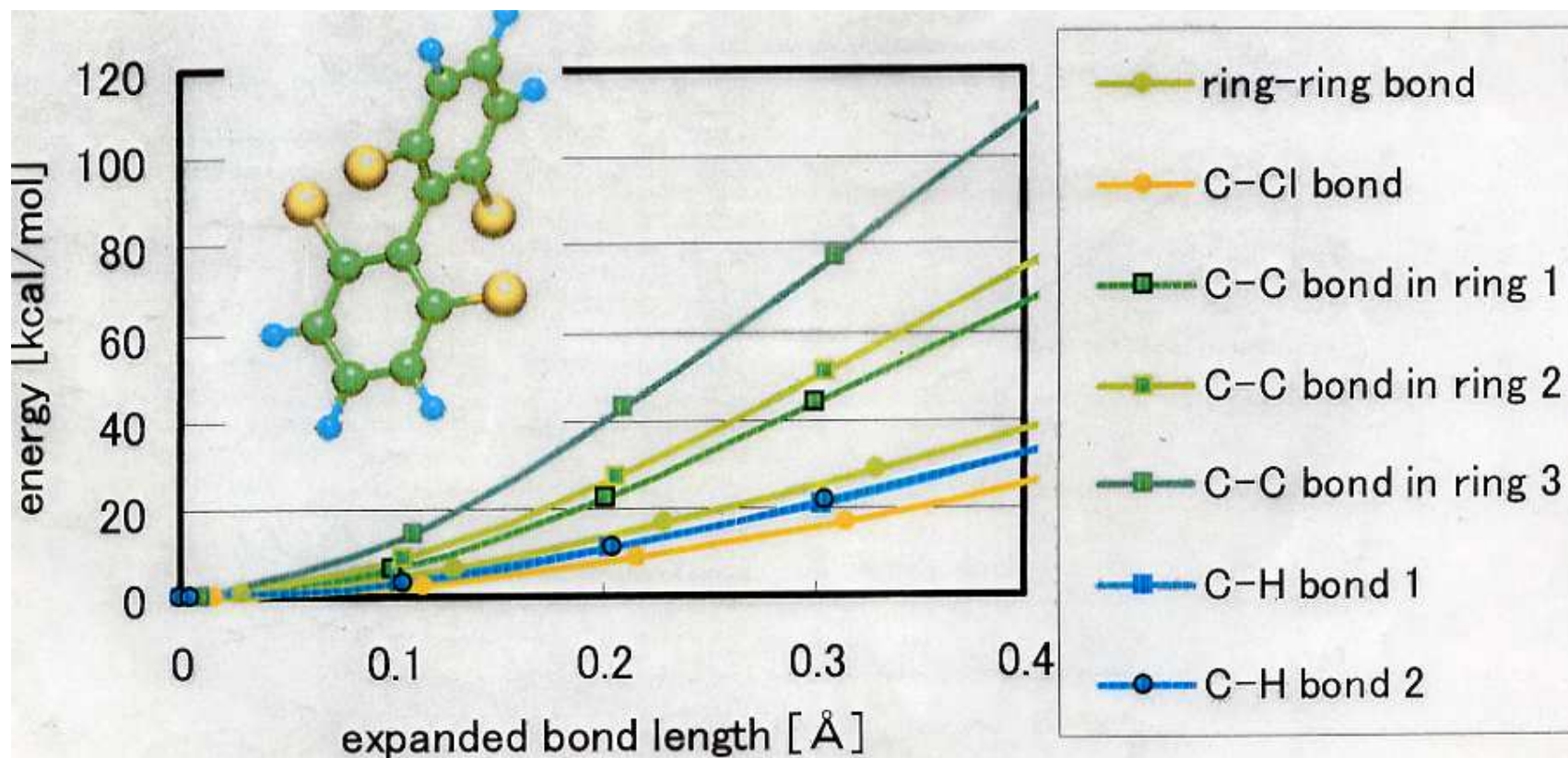


# Principle of Mechano-Chemical Reaction



## C-Cl Bond is most weak bond in this molecule (2,6,2',6'-PCB)

Given from F. Saito(Tohoku University)



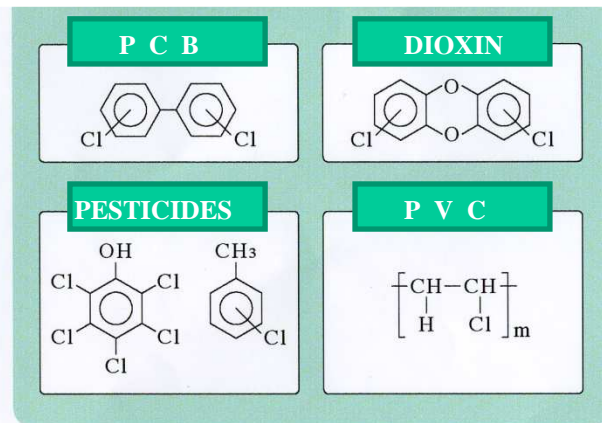
Relationships between expanded bond length and energy growth of 2,6,2',6'-PCB molecule

\*C-Cl bond is most weak bond in this molecule.

\*The bond between benzene ring is weaker than other C-C bonds, as weak as C-H bonds.

The Chlorine in organic compounds reacts chemically with CaO and changed to safety inorganic compounds, CaCl<sub>2</sub>

Organic Compounds  
with chlorine

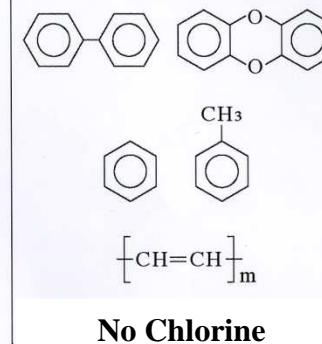


+CaO

Radicalplanet  
Treatment

No-Combustion  
No-Exhaust gas  
No-Effluents

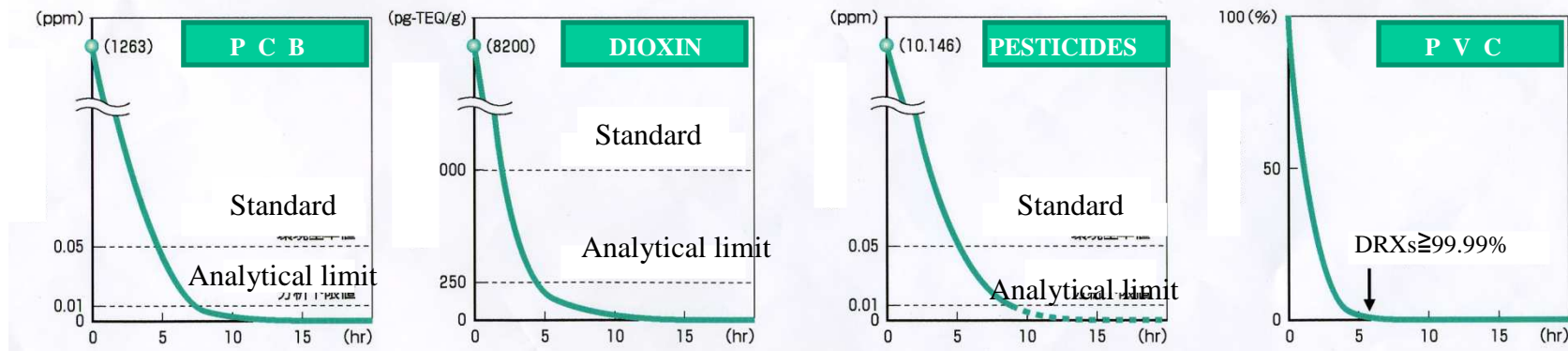
Organic  
Compounds  
without chlorine



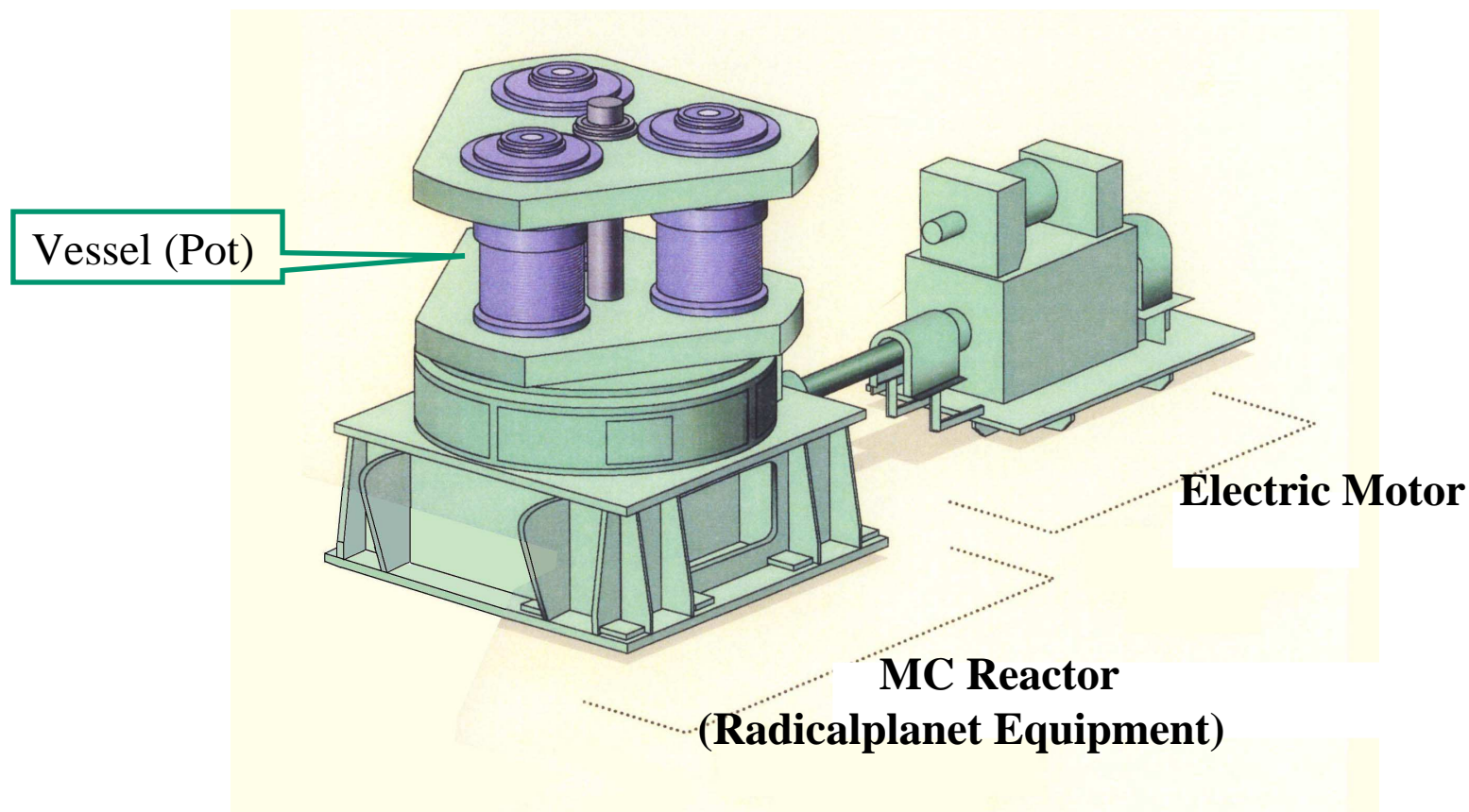
Inorganic  
Compounds  
with chlorine

CaCl<sub>2</sub>  
Ca(OHCl)

Behaviors of organic compounds during Radicalplanet treatment



## Schematic Profile of Main Equipment





**E-200 Type**



**Produced by Sumitomo Heavy Industries Techno-Fort Co.,Ltd.**

## Applicable Pesticides and related POPs wastes

### 1. Materials

- (1) PCP, Chlordane, BHC, DDT, Endrin, PCB, DXNs, . . .
- (2) Mixture of Pesticides and related POPs wastes
- (3) Admixture (Soil, Stone, Concrete, Glass, Metal, Plastics)  
polluted by PCB oil and POPs wastes
- (4) Fly ash and Incineration ash polluted by DXNs

### 2. Form and Conditions

- (1) Solid and Powder
- (2) Liquid and Emulsion
- (3) Contaminated Materials (Fluorescent Stabilizer, Impact Paper)
- (4) Admixture of POPs wastes

## Main Process (Detoxification Treatment)

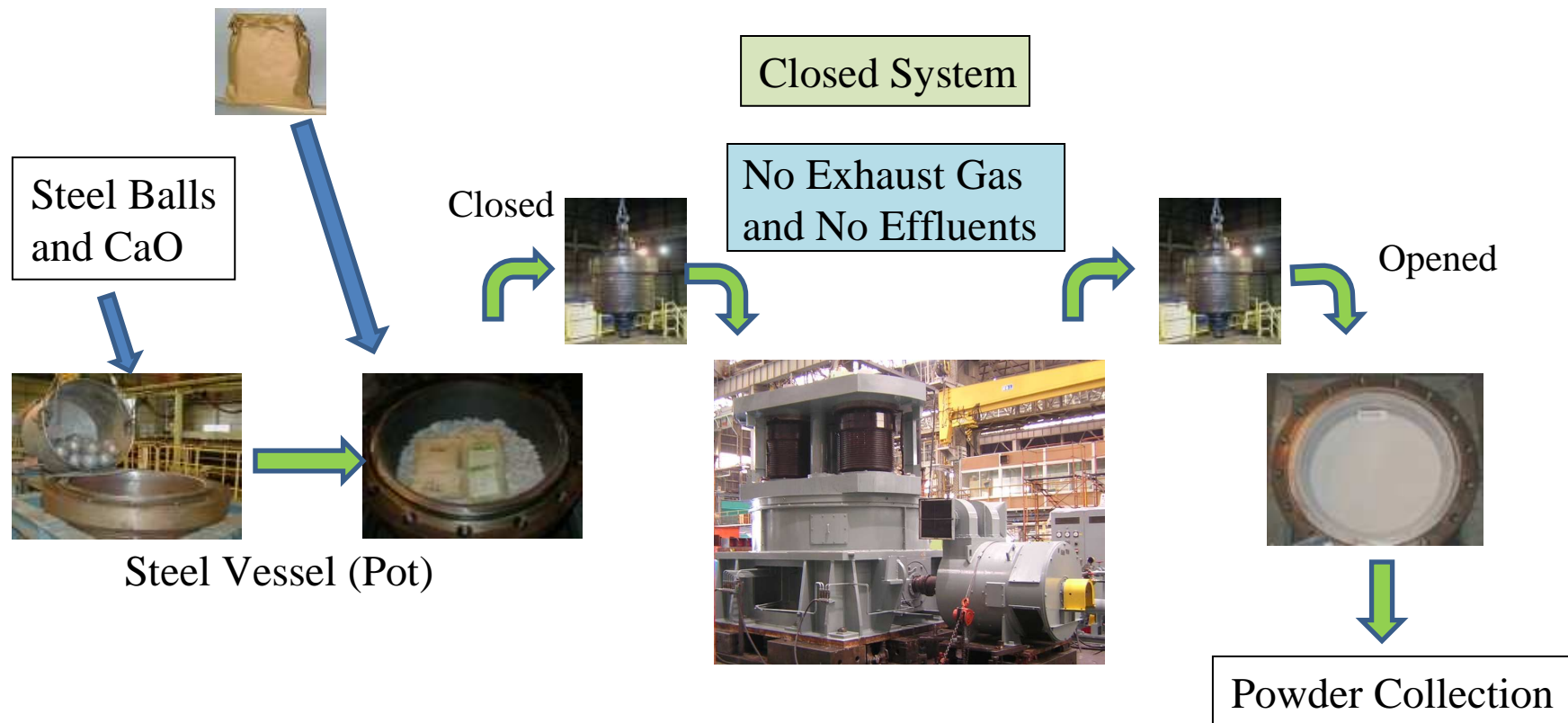
Target Substance



Radicalplanet Treatment



Safe and  
Fine Powder





Pesticides and Agricultural Chemicals are stocked  
in the basement and buried under the ground in Japan.

Stock house



Under the ground  
in parking area



Basement in the stock house



Under the ground  
in fruits park



Let's dig the Pesticides and Agricultural Chemicals  
from the ground !!!



Refill into the drums!!!



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# Radicalplanet Technology Treatments

## BHC ( Agricultural Chemicals ) Destruction



**Liquid**

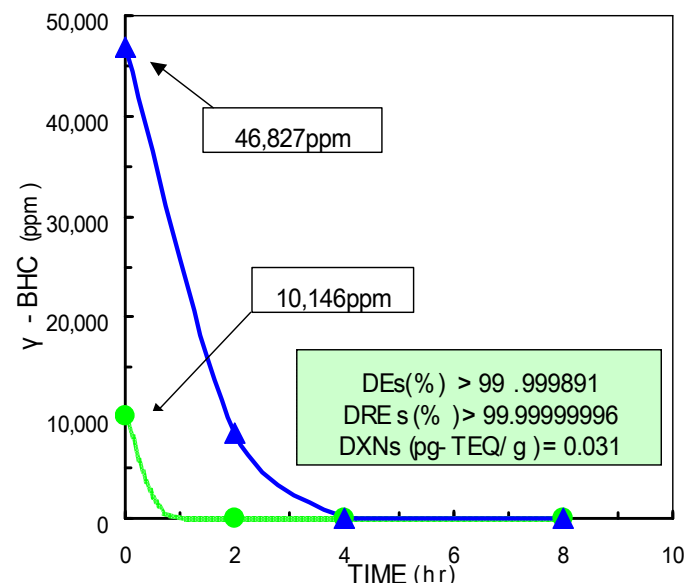


**(Powder)**

### Effects of Rotation Speed

| Rotation Speed<br>(rpm) | NOW           |                   | Calculated Rotation Speed |              |              |
|-------------------------|---------------|-------------------|---------------------------|--------------|--------------|
|                         | 70            |                   | 140                       | 210          | 280          |
| 0                       | 10,146        | 46,827ppm (97.4%) |                           |              |              |
| 1                       | ( - )         | ( - )             | (20)                      | (0.15)       | ND( < 0.01 ) |
| 2                       | 0.52          | 8,400             | (0.15)                    | ND( < 0.01 ) |              |
| 4                       | 0.07          | 22.2              | ND( < 0.01 )              |              |              |
| 8                       | 0.04          | 0.14              |                           |              |              |
| 16                      | ND ( < 0.01 ) | 0.08              |                           |              |              |

### Results of Radicalplanet Treatment



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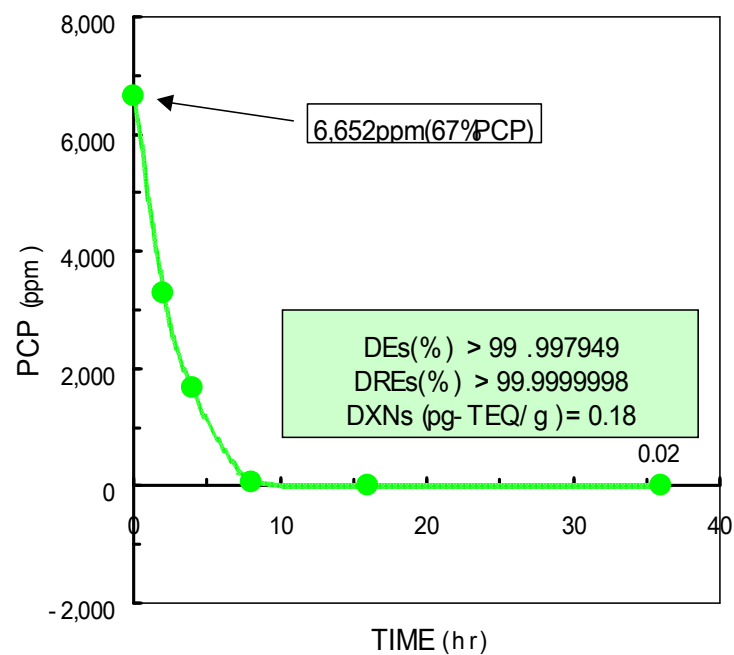




## Effects of Rotation Speed

| Rotation Speed<br>(rpm) | NOW            | Calculated Rotation Speed |             |             |
|-------------------------|----------------|---------------------------|-------------|-------------|
|                         | 70             | 140                       | 210         | 280         |
| 0                       | 6.652ppm (67%) |                           |             |             |
| 1                       | ( - )          | (1.600)                   | (50)        | ND( < 1.0 ) |
| 2                       | 3.297          | (50)                      | ND( < 1.0 ) |             |
| 4                       | 1.685          | ND( < 1.0 )               | ND( < 1.0 ) |             |
| 8                       | 56             |                           |             |             |
| 16                      | 0.63           |                           |             |             |
| 36                      | 0.02           |                           |             |             |

## Results of Radicalplanet Treatment



# Radicalplanet Technology Treatments

## Chlordane ( Agricultural Chemicals ) Destruction

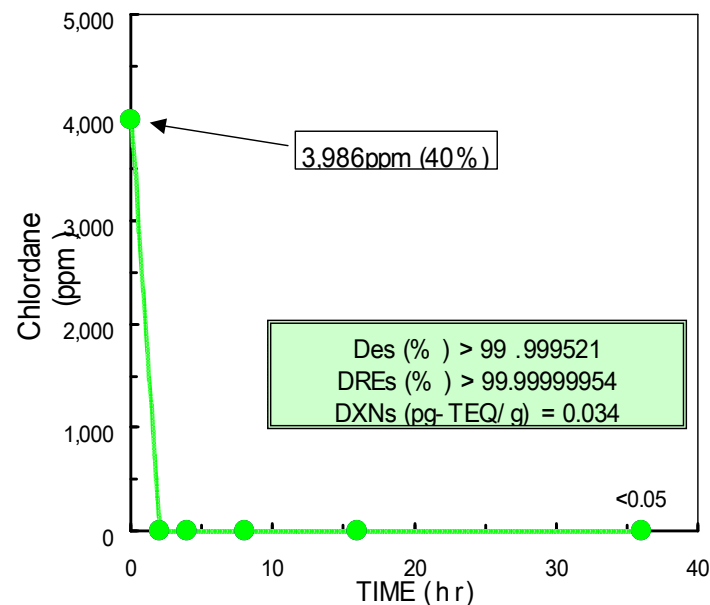


### Effects of Rotation Speed

(Unit : ppm )

| Rotation Speed<br>(rpm) | NOW   | Calcurated Rotaion Speed |         |         |
|-------------------------|-------|--------------------------|---------|---------|
| TIME(Hr)                | 70    | 140                      | 210     | 280     |
| 0                       |       | 3.986ppm(40%)            |         |         |
| 1                       | ( - ) | (0.6)                    | (<0.05) | (<0.05) |
| 2                       | 5.32  | (<0.05)                  |         |         |
| 4                       | 0.61  |                          |         |         |
| 8                       | <0.05 |                          |         |         |
| 16                      | <0.05 |                          |         |         |
| 36                      | <0.05 |                          |         |         |

### Results of Radicalplanet Treatment



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## Radicalplanet Technology

## Destruction of Mixed Agricultural Chemicals

### Admixture of Powder



DDT Powder(2.5kg)

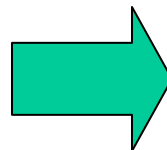
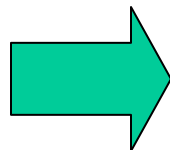


BHC Powder(2.5kg)



Endrin Powder(2.0kg)

### Radicalplanet treatment



### Results of Radicalplanet Treatment

(Unit :mg/ kg)

|        |              | 8Hrs After |
|--------|--------------|------------|
| DDT    | op' DDT      | <0.001     |
|        | pp' DDT      | <0.001     |
|        | pp' DDD      | <0.001     |
|        | pp' DDE      | 0.003      |
| BHC    | $\alpha$ BHC | <0.001     |
|        | $\beta$ BHC  | <0.001     |
|        | $\gamma$ BHC | <0.001     |
|        | $\delta$ BHC | <0.001     |
| Endrin |              | <0.001     |

Without any Admixture Conditions ( Baggage Shape and Material)

POPs Wastes Weights : 20~80kg / Charge



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IHPA=international HCH and pesticides association

|  |                    |   |              |              |              |              |                                   |              |                |
|--|--------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|----------------|
| Vendor                                       |                    | Radicalplanet Research Institute co. Ltd. (former Sumitomometals co.Ltd.) |              |              |              |              |                                   |              |                |
| Name of Process                              |                    | Radicalplanet Technology  |              |              |              |              |                                   |              |                |
| POPs Wastes                                  | Name               | PCP   | chlordan     | BHC          |              | chlordan     | BHC                               | DDT          | Endrin         |
|  | figure or state    | liquid  | emulsion     | liquid       |              | emulsion     | admixture of powder (underground) |              |                |
|  | Input Weight (kg)  | 0.7   | 0.7          | 0.7          | 3.5          | 3.5          | 2.5                               | 2.5          | 2              |
|  | DXNs(pg- TEQ/ g)   | 1,600,000   | 990          | 26           | 26           | 190          |                                   |              |                |
| Agency for dechlorination: CaO               |                    | 57.6  | 69.3         | 55.2         | 57.6         | 55.3         | 63                                |              |                |
| The other added agency: SiO2                 |                    | 11.7  | 0            | 11.3         | 11.7         | 11.2         | 0                                 |              |                |
| Resules after Using Radicalplanet Technology |                    |   |              |              |              |              |                                   |              |                |
| Exhaust gas                                  |                    | non   |              |              |              |              |                                   |              |                |
| Effluents                                    |                    | non   |              |              |              |              |                                   |              |                |
| Powder                                       | Weight (kg)        | 70.1  | 71.2         | 68.1         | 73.9         | 71.2         | 71.5                              |              |                |
|  | DEs(%)             | > 99.997949   | > 99.997530  | > 99.999490  | > 99.999891  | > 99.999521  | > 99.998903                       | > 99.999341  | > 99.997943    |
|  | DREs(%)            | > 99.9999998  | > 99.9999996 | > 99.9999995 | > 99.9999995 | > 99.9999995 | > 99.9999998                      | > 99.9999998 | > 99.999999681 |
|  | DXNs(pg- TEQ/ g)   | 0.18  | 0.034        | 0.14         | 0.031        | 6.2          | 0.12                              |              |                |
| Cooling water for machine(L)                 |                    | 15,000  |              |              |              |              |                                   |              |                |
|  | DXNs(pg- TEQ/ g)   | 0.016   |              | 0.024        |              | 0.056        | 0.056                             |              |                |
| Powdr collectin gas (m3)                     |                    | 0.85  | 0.92         | 0.88         | 0.88         | 0.92         | 0.85                              |              |                |
|  | DXNs(pg- TEQ/ m3N) | 0.52  | 0.5          | 0.0023       |              | 0.00011      | 0.0024                            |              |                |

DEs :破壊効率(%), DREs :破壊除去効率(%)

## Radicalplanet Technology

## Destruction Treatment of Mixed Wastes

### POPs Wastes



**Concrete ,Soil**



**Cloth Gloves**



**Chipped Wood**



**Pieces of PP,PVC**



**Plastic Masks**



**Protective clothing**



**Pieces of Paper**



**Pipes and Can made of Metal**



### Mixed Wastes in Vessel



### Destruction



### Powder after Treatment





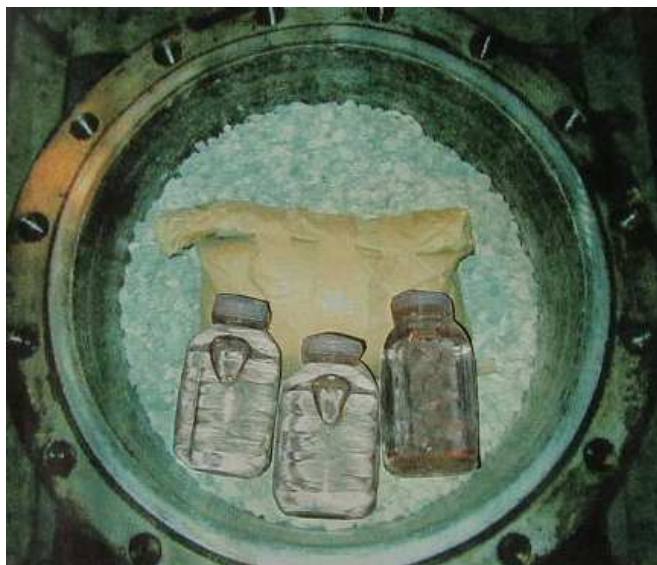
**Results of PCB Concentration**

| Time(Hr) | PCB (mg/ kg) |
|----------|--------------|
| 0        | 256          |
| 16       | ND( < 0.01)  |
| 32       | ND( < 0.01)  |
| 64       | ND( < 0.01)  |

**Results of DXNs Concentration**

| DXNs (pg- TEQ/ g) |         |        |
|-------------------|---------|--------|
| PCDD.s+ PCDF.s    | Co- PCB | Total  |
| 0.0020            | 0.0043  | 0.0063 |





**Results of PCB Concentration**

| Time(Hr) | PCB (mg/ kg) |
|----------|--------------|
| 0        | 1,283        |
| 16       | 1.5          |
| 32       | 0.12         |
| 64       | ND( < 0.01)  |

**Results of DXNs Concentration**

| DXNs (ng- TEQ/ g) |         |        |
|-------------------|---------|--------|
| PCDD.s+ PCDE.s    | Co- PCB | Total  |
| 0.00037           | 0.0041  | 0.0045 |



**Results of PCB Concentration**

| Time(Hr) | PCB (mg/ kg) |
|----------|--------------|
| 0        | 1,263        |
| 16       | ND( < 0.01)  |
| 32       | ND( < 0.01)  |
| 64       | ND( < 0.01)  |

**Results of DXNs Concentration**

| DXNs (pg- TEQ/ g) |         |         |
|-------------------|---------|---------|
| PCDDs+ PCDFs      | Co- PCB | Total   |
| 0                 | 0.00027 | 0.00027 |

Let's repack the Soil contaminated by Dioxin !!!

Combustion furnace



Soil, which was contaminated by Dioxin,  
was stocked inside the concrete area



Repackage into Rayon Bags





## Radicalplanet Process

Pre-Treatment

Radicalplanet Treatment

E-500 (Recommended)

After-Treatment

Pesticides and POPs Wastes  
in Big Package  
(200~500kg Drums or Cloth)  
(Harmful Compounds)

Pre-treatment



Re-package (If needed)

Small Package (~20kg)  
[Vinyl or Double Paper Bags]

Put the Bags into Vessels

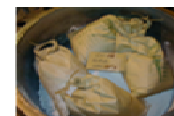
Radicalplanet Treatment



E-500 (Recommended)

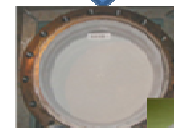
***Closed System***

Vessel (Before)

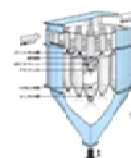


Detoxification  
Reaction

Vessel (After)



After-treatment



Cyclone

Powder Collection

Cyclone + Bag Filter

Safe Useful Materials  
(DXNs  $\leq$  1pg-TEQ/g)



Example : Tetra Pots

## Radicalplanet Technology

## Destruction Treatments (Soil contaminated by

**DIOXIN)**  
Pre-Treatment

Re-Package



DXNs Toxic Equivalent : 7,500 pg-TEQ/g

Radicalplanet Treatment



No Exhaust Gas  
And No Effluents

Safe and Fine Powdered Particles

|         | Toxic Equivalent of DXNs (pg-TEQ/g) |
|---------|-------------------------------------|
| Soil    | 0.0023~0.0030                       |
| Fly Ash | 0.0052~0.012                        |

Feature of reconstructed Materials  
which were *solidified by mixing with water*

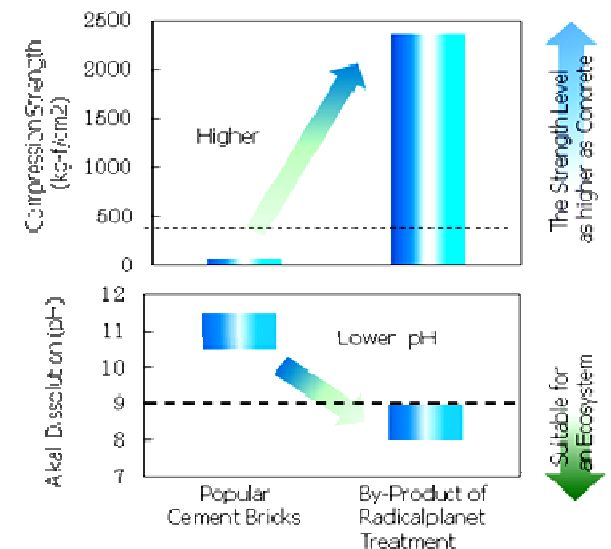
**\*\*Recycle Use for a high efficiency concrete**

(1) The compression strength :

Increased as much as concrete strength

(2) The alkali dissolution (pH) :

Decreased as low as Ecosystem



## Results (1) of Performance

| Wastes Type      | kg or tons treated | Concentration                                 | Final Results<br>DXNs<br>(pg-TEQ/g) | Detoxification<br>Agent |
|------------------|--------------------|---|-------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| BHC              | 12kg               | 97% $\gamma$ -BHC                             | 0.031                               | CaO, BF-Slag            |
| BHC              | 28kg               | 5%BHC   | 0.14                                | CaO                     |
| BHC              | 15.6kg             | 3%BHC   | 0.38                                | CaO                     |
| DDT (Powder)     | 18.5kg             | 5%DDT   | 0.08                                | CaO                     |
| DDT (ED-Powder)  | 5.2kg              | 2.5%DDT                                       | 0.18                                | CaO                     |
| Endrin           | 2kg                | 2%Endrin                                      | 0.28                                | CaO                     |
| DDT+Endrin+BHC   | 7kg                | 5%DDT, 97%BHC, 2%Endrin                       | 0.12                                | CaO                     |
| PCP(Solution)    | 12.6kg             | 91%PCP  | 0.18                                | CaO, BF-Slag            |
| Chlordane        | 12.6kg             | 95%Chlordane                                  | 0.034                               | CaO                     |
| Chlordane        | 3.5kg              | 95%Chlordane                                  | 6.2                                 | BF-Slag                 |
| PCNB             | 2kg                | 20%PCNB                                       | 0.54                                | CaO                     |
| PCB Oil          | 5g                 | 100%PCB                                       | 0.031                               | CaO                     |
| PCB Oil          | 36kg               | Pure-Oil(51.3%PCB<br>+38.4% Trichloro-Benzen) | 0.081                               | CaO                     |
| PCB Oil          | 39kg               | 8.6%Pure-Oil<br>+91.4%Isolation-Cil           | 0.066                               | CaO                     |
| PCB Oil          | 45kg               | 0.7%Pure-Oil<br>+99.3%Isolation-Cil           | 0.004                               | CaO                     |
| PCB Oil          | 125kg              | 4.28%Pure-Oil<br>+95.72%Soil                  | 0.004                               | CaO                     |
| PCB(Stabilizer)  | 10kg               | 2%Pure-PCB                                    | 0.00027                             | CaO                     |
| PCB(Clothes)     | 12kg               | 0.2%Pure-Oil                                  | 0.0038                              | CaO                     |
| PCB(Mixed)       | 90kg               | 0.2%Pure-Oil                                  | 0.0018                              | CaO                     |
| Dioxin Soil      | 200kg              | 8,200 pg-TEQ/g                                | $\leq 0.012$                        | CaO                     |
| Dioxin burnt Ash | 180kg              | 6,900 pg-TEQ/g                                | $\leq 0.012$                        | CaO                     |
| The Other        |                    |   |                                     |                         |



## Practical Use for the Pesticides wastes

We will recommend the use of A-500 Type.

A-500 Type : 3 Vessels ( Each Inner-Volume : 500 liters )

Estimated : Decomposition Capacity Of One Equipment

Approximately : 500~677 tons/year  
(Operation Time : 24 hours/ day)

Approximately : 165~210 tons/year  
(Operation Time : 8 hours/ day)

*\*\*Depend on Figure and Concentration of Target Materials*

Standard Capacity and Electric Cost in A-500 type (One Plant / One Equipment) : 70 rpm

| (*1)                          | Density<br>(T/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Kg/Charge<br>(3 vessels) | Treat<br>Time<br>(hr) | Cycle<br>Time<br>(hr) | Work<br>Time<br>(hours) | Amount<br>(t/day) | Amount<br>(t/year) | Electric<br>Cost<br>(kw·h/ t ) | Electric<br>Cost<br>(Mw·h/ y ) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Pesticide<br>s<br>A(s)        | 2                              | 214                      | 1.4                   | 2.4                   | 24                      | 2.1               | 677(*2)            | 3,600                          | 2,440                          |
|                               |                                |                          |                       |                       | 8                       | 0.6               | 219 (*3)           |                                | 790                            |
| Pesticide<br>s<br>B(L)        | 1.5                            | 160                      | 1.4                   | 2.4                   | 24                      | 1.7               | 509(*2)            | 4,810                          | 2,450                          |
|                               |                                |                          |                       |                       | 8                       | 0.5               | 165(*3)            |                                | 790                            |
| PCB-OIL                       | 2                              | 75                       | 2.0                   | 3.0                   | 24                      | 0.6               | 190(*2)            | 14,670                         | 2,790                          |
|                               |                                |                          |                       |                       | 8                       | 0.2               | 64(*3)             |                                | 940                            |
| Stabilizer                    | 3                              | 113                      | 2.0                   | 3.0                   | 24                      | 0.9               | 284(*2)            | 9,730                          | 2,760                          |
|                               |                                |                          |                       |                       | 8                       | 0.3               | 96(*3)             |                                | 922                            |
| Soil<br>polluted<br>by Dioxin | 3                              | 1,125                    | 1.4                   | 2.4                   | 24                      | 11.4              | 3,555(*2)          | 684                            | 2,430                          |
|                               |                                |                          |                       |                       | 8                       | 3.4               | 1,151(*3)          |                                | 790                            |

\*1 : Treating Time and Capacity will depend on the concentration and conditions of the Element in POPs Wastes.

One Case: The concentration of  $\gamma$ -BHC will be supposed 5 % in the POPs Wastes.

One Case: The concentration of pure-PCB Oil will be supposed 0.4 % in the POPs Wastes.

\*2 : 316 days/y : Machine Check= Two Days per Month and Machine Detail Check : 25 Days per Year

\*3 : 341 days/y : Machine Check= After Work Time (1 hour) and Machine Detail Check : 25 Days per Year

## Applicable Size of Pesticides and related POPs wastes

*A Vessel of A-500 has one meter in diameter, 500 liters in*

*volume :*  
The suitable receptacle-size of Pesticides and POPs wastes :

1. Maximum Weight:  
20~25kg / piece
2. Maximum Size:  
(30cm×45cm×10cm) /piece

### *Acceptable Receptacles*

1. Card board
2. Plastic box
3. Glass bottle
4. Rayon bag
5. Thin metal can

\* If : Large drum (200 liters) and the other large one :

These Pesticides and POPs wastes  
should be **repackaged** to the above size.

## Durability of the Equipment A-500 Type

The Life of the Main Machine will be estimated 17 years.

1. The current consumption of sections :  
Vessels and Steel Balls are estimated 2~3 years.
2. The current consumption of elements :  
Bearings and Axes are estimated 2 years.

*\*Depend on the conditions of operation*

### Maintenance for the Main Machine

1. Machine Check :  
Daily check will be performed on the manual book.
2. Machine Maintenance :  
Maker check will be performed in 25 days per year.



## The Equipment A-500 Type (Maker)

### Prices of A-500 Type :

One equipment price : Approximately 500 million yen  
/ 4.5 million USD : (in January 2008)  
/ 3.3 million EURO : (in March 2008)

[One Main Machine and One Electric Motor ]

### Rental or Lease Prices of A-500 Type :

One equipment price : Approx. 120 million yen/year  
/ 0.8~1.1 million USD : (in January 2008)

[One Main Machine and One Electric Motor ]

*Option: you can buy the installation after 5 years.*

### Separate account :

- *Pre- Treatment Equipment : approx. 0.3 million USD*
- *After-Treatment Equipment : approx. 0.4 million USD*
- *Installation costs : approx. 0.7 million USD*
- . . . . .

## Summery

## A. Resource needs

1. Power source : AC440V, 550kw, 3 $\phi$ , 60Hz and AC 220V, 30kw  
<Diesel generator can be operated.>
2. Water requirements : Main treatment plant requires cooling water which is recycled through heat exchangers.
3. Gas volumes : No gas and no fuel is consumed in the detoxification reaction.  
After detoxification treatment , air or inert gas will be used for safe powder collection.
4. Reagents volumes : In this technology, the reagents such as CaO may be added.  
In order to treat one kilogram BHC Wastes,  
more than 1.5kg CaO is needed for detoxification.  
The all chlorine in BHC should be reacted with CaO and be changed to CaCl<sub>2</sub>.
5. Weather tight building : The main treatment plant and working field will be required to be protected from the rain, strong wind and the direct sun-shine.  
<The required space for installation is approx 500m<sup>2</sup> (65m<sup>2</sup> for the setting of E-500)>

1. Installation and commissioning costs

Amortization of plant is approx 880 EURO/ton (approx **1250 \$/ton**).

<A-500 : Approx 3.3 million EURO (4.7 million \$) (*March 2008, in Japan*)>

<Plant Life is over 17 years and depreciation period is 7 years.>

<Standard Capacity is 2.1 tonnes/day, 677 tonnes/year, by use of one plant.>

<Application of Plant is not only destruction of Pesticides but also the others.>

2. Pre- and Post- treatment equipments cost

Amortization of plant is approx 200 EURO/ton (approx **285 \$/ton**).

<Equipments : Approx 0.55 million EURO (April 2008)>

<Plant Life is over 10 years and depreciation period is 5 years.>

3. Running costs

- Electric costs: approx 240 EURO/ton (approx **345 \$/ton**)

<Electrical Consumption :3,600 kw-h/ton>

<Fee of Electric : 0.067 EURO/kw-h>

- Supplies expenses and Maintenance costs: approx 180 EURO/ton (approx **256\$/ton**)

- Number of personnel required: 2 (skilled labour and unskilled labour)

4. Impact

- No air emissions during the process. =No need for exhaust gas treatment.
- No water is generated in the process. =No need for effluents treatment.
- No combustion system is required in the process. =No generation of CO2 gas.

#### 1. Risks of Reagents applied

Very safe agents are applied in this technology,  
such as CaO which is popular material in soil.

#### 2. Risks of technology

No risks.

- The practical scale machine E-200 was already operated in Japan and officially granted by the notification on April 1<sup>ST</sup>, 2004.
- The polluted materials never expand, because this process is a closed system and never generate the exhaust gas and effluents during detoxification reaction.

#### 3. Operational Risks

No risks.

- At the emergency, the system can be shut down completely.
- At the earthquake and natural phenomena, the system is stopped safety, immediately, automatically and completely.
- After then, the system can be continued to operate again safety.
- During the stopped periods, the operating vessels are kept to be closed tightly.



# Summery

## D. Ease of shipping/ transit

The main machine of Radicalplanet treatment plant is simple and compact in transit.  
The main machine can be separated into two pieces for transport by large-sized trucks.



A. Discharge of the plant at port



B. From ship to trailer



C. Plant carried on trailer



D. To the workshop

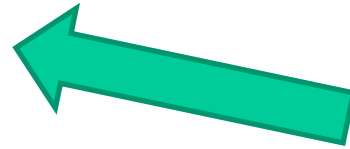
E-200 type

## Mobility of the Equipment A-500 Type

The Equipments can be carried by trailer

On Site Treatment

Site B in area Y



On Site Treatment

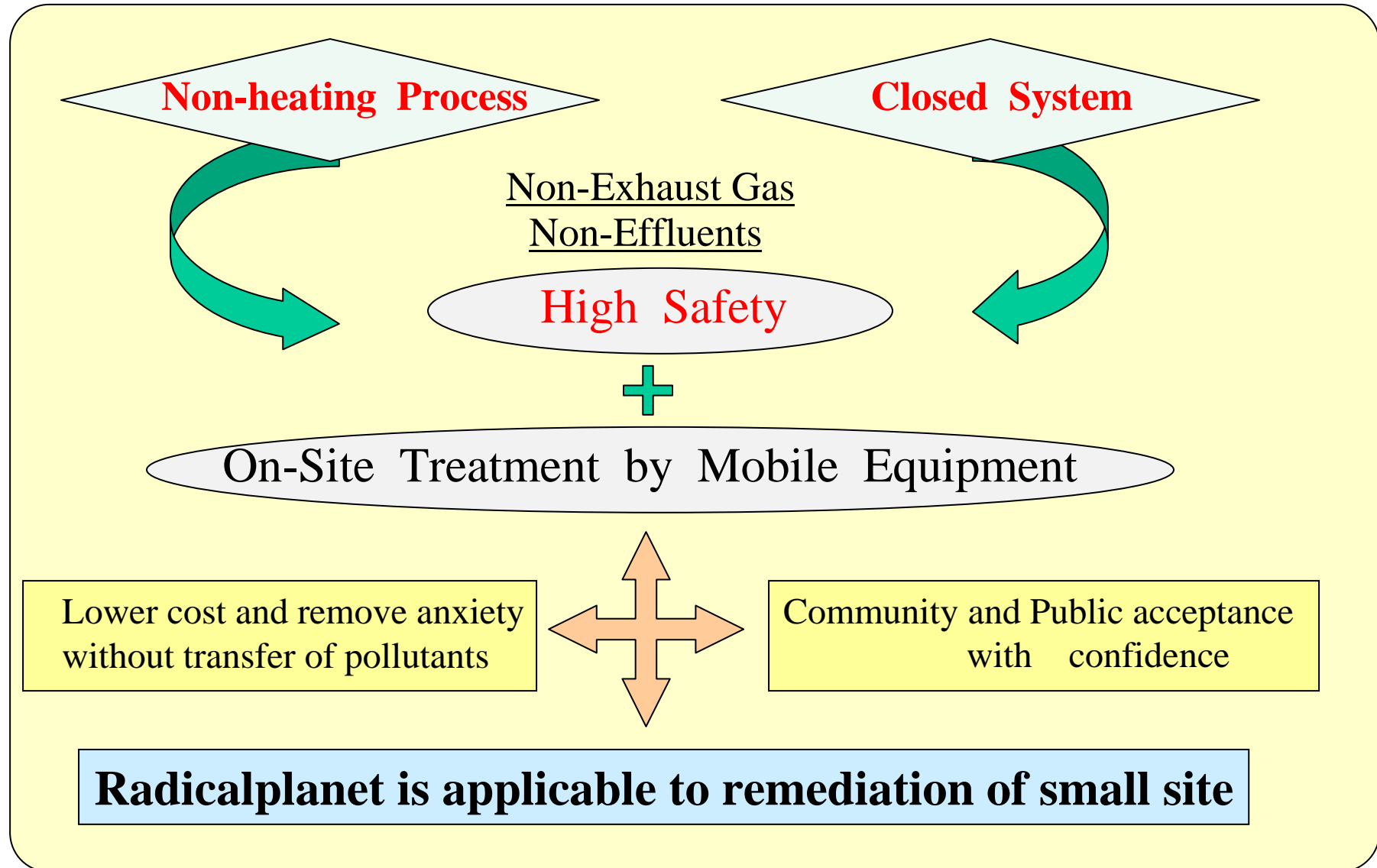
Site A in area X



Separable:  
Upper:32 tons  
Lower:40 tons

This photo is the equipment E-200 (72 tons)

## Why do we focus on Radicalplanet Technology ?





**Thank You**



## What we have been performed in 1999 - 2003

1. Hazardous wastes (1) : Pesticides and POPs wastes, PCB-Oil and wastes, Stabilizer, Dioxin wastes,

*This Radicalplanet Technology was officially granted by the Notification No. 25 of the Japanese Ministry of Environment in April, 2004.*

2. Hazardous wastes (2) : Asbestos
3. PVC : Sheet, Pipes wastes
4. Soil : for High Strength Concrete
5. Metal : for Powdered Special Alloy
6. CD and Tape : for Erasure of Data File
7. Plastic wastes : for Fuel
8. Wood chips and Grass : for Bio-Plastic and Bio-Fuel
9. Metal and IT wastes : for Recycle of Noble Metal and Rear-Metal
10. The other materials : for making the suitable conditions

## What we have been performed in 2003 -

### 1. 2003(April) :

We founded up 'Radicalplanet Research Institute Co. Ltd.' .

We would like to enlarge scientific knowledge of 'Mechano-Chemical',

(1) Chemical Reaction proceed by mechanical energy,

with Non-Combustion, Non-Exhaust Gas, Non-Effluents,

(2) The practical scale machine has been manufactured, in 1999, and the chemical reaction has been shown by the practical scale machine.

(3) **This technology will supersede the incineration method.**

### 2. 2004-2005 :

E-200 Type Machine was improved in order to measure the inside-temperature and pressure of the Vessel.

### 3. 2006 :

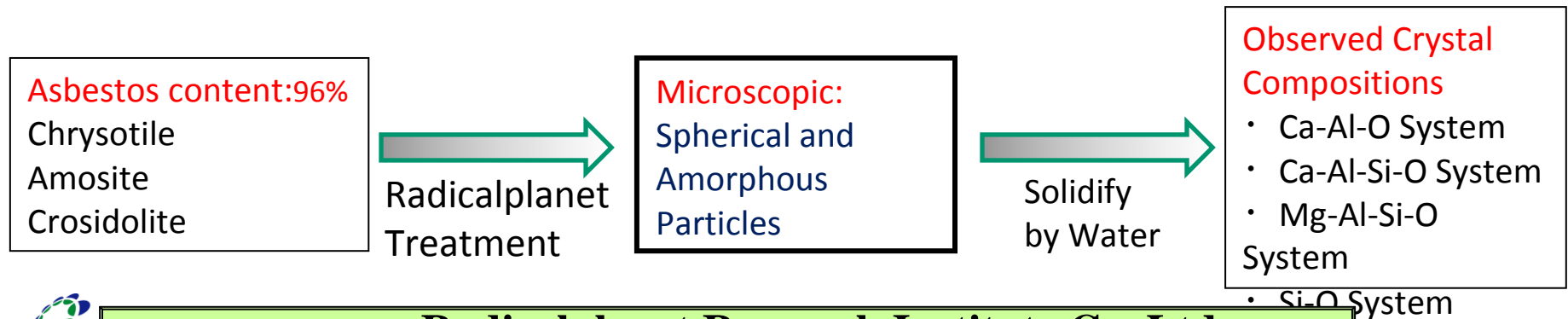
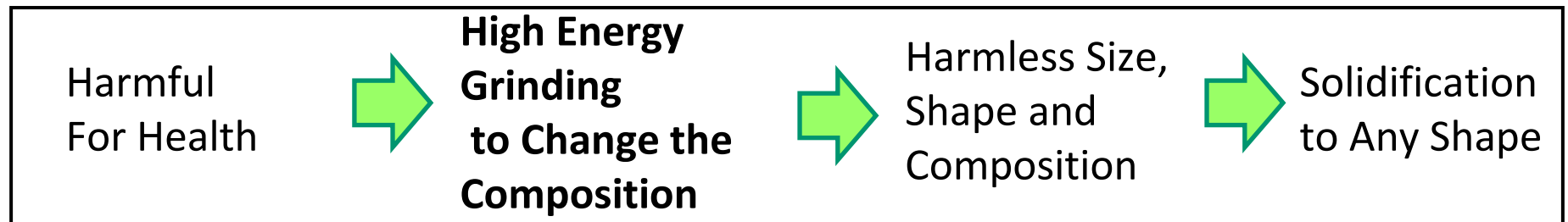
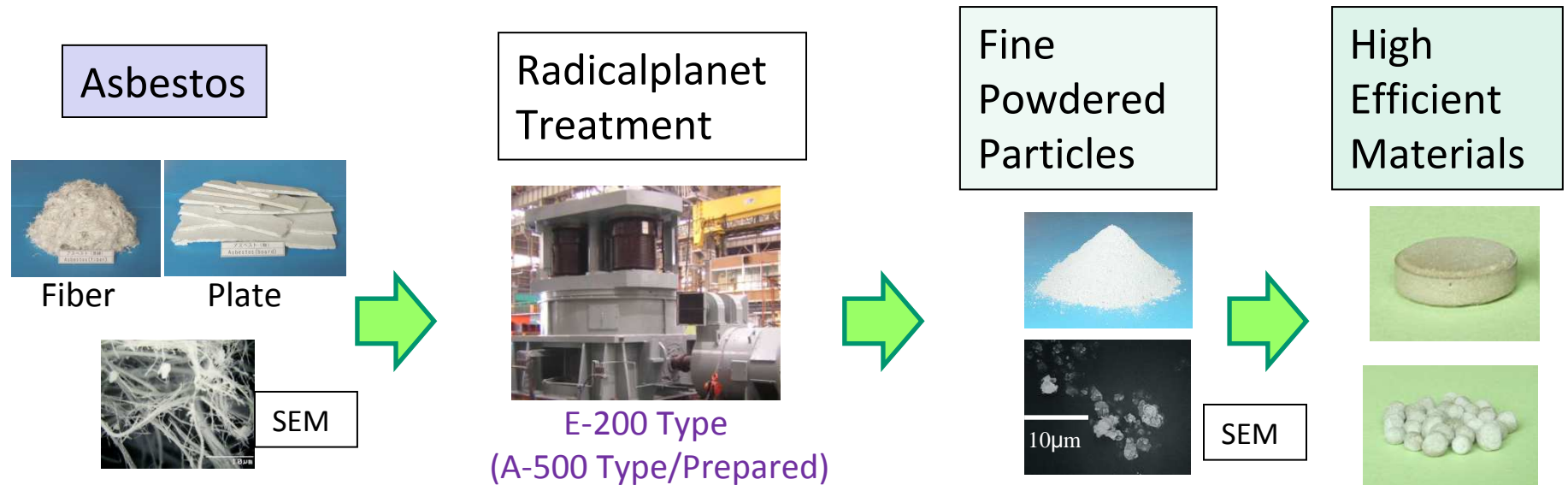
A-500 Type Machine was designed in order to perform on a large-scale.

### 4. 2006- :

Looking for the new practical location of the E-200 equipment.

Now there is a plan of re-construction of the E-200 equipment.

# Radicalplanet Treatment for ASBESTOS



Standard Capacity and Electric Cost in A-500 type (One Unit / Three Equipments) : 70 rpm

| (*1)                          | Density<br>(T/m <sup>3</sup> ) | Kg/Charge<br>(3 vessels)<br>Each Machine | Treat<br>Time<br>(hr) | Cycle<br>Time<br>(hr) | Work<br>Time<br>(hours) | Amount<br>(t/day) | Amount<br>(t/year) | Electric<br>Cost<br>(kw · h/ | Electric<br>Cost<br>(Mw · h/ y ) |
|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|-----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|-------------------|--------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------------|
| Pesticides<br>A(S)            | 2                              | 214                                      | 1.4                   | 2.4                   | 24                      | 5.6               | 2,031 (*2)         | 3,600                        | 7,310                            |
|                               |                                |  |                       |                       | 8                       | 1.8               | 658 (*3)           |                              | 2,370                            |
| Pesticides<br>B(L)            | 1.5                            | 160                                      | 1.4                   | 2.4                   | 24                      | 4.2               | 1,524(*2)          | 4,810                        | 7,330                            |
|                               |                                |  |                       |                       | 8                       | 1.4               | 494(*3)            |                              | 2,380                            |
| PCB-OIL                       | 2                              | 75                                       | 2.0                   | 3.0                   | 24                      | 1.6               | 569(*2)            | 14,670                       | 8,350                            |
|                               |                                |  |                       |                       | 8                       | 0.5               | 192(*3)            |                              | 2,820                            |
| Stabilizer                    | 3                              | 113                                      | 2.0                   | 3.0                   | 24                      | 2.3               | 853(*2)            | 9,730                        | 8,300                            |
|                               |                                |  |                       |                       | 8                       | 0.8               | 288(*3)            |                              | 2,800                            |
| Soil<br>polluted<br>by Dioxin | 3                              | 1,125                                    | 1.4                   | 2.4                   | 24                      | 29.2              | 10,665(*2)         | 684                          | 7,300                            |
|                               |                                |  |                       |                       | 8                       | 9.5               | 3,453(*3)          |                              | 2,360                            |

\*1 : Treating Time and Capacity will depend on the concentration and conditions of the Element in POPs Wastes.

One Case: The concentration of  $\gamma$ -BHC will be supposed 5 % in the POPs Wastes.

One Case: The concentration of pure-PCB Oil will be supposed 0.4 % in the POPs Wastes.

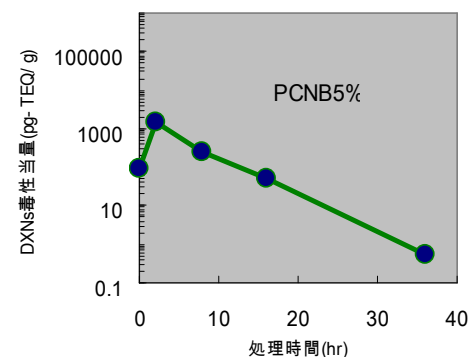
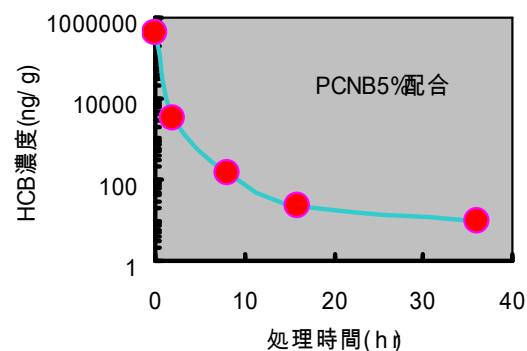
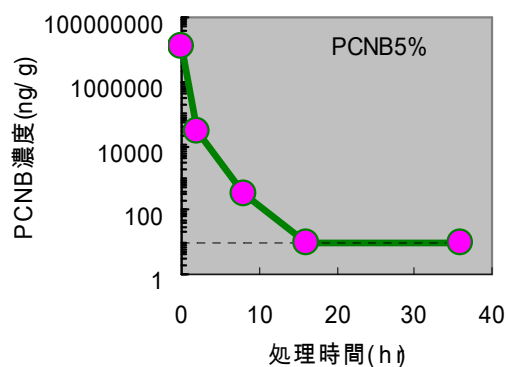
\*2 : 316 days/y : Machine Check= Two Days per Month and Machine Detail Check : 25 Days per Year

\*3 : 341 days/y : Machine Check= After Work Time (1 hour) and Machine Detail Check : 25 Days per Year



# Radicalplanet Technology

# Destruction of Agricultural Chemical PCNB



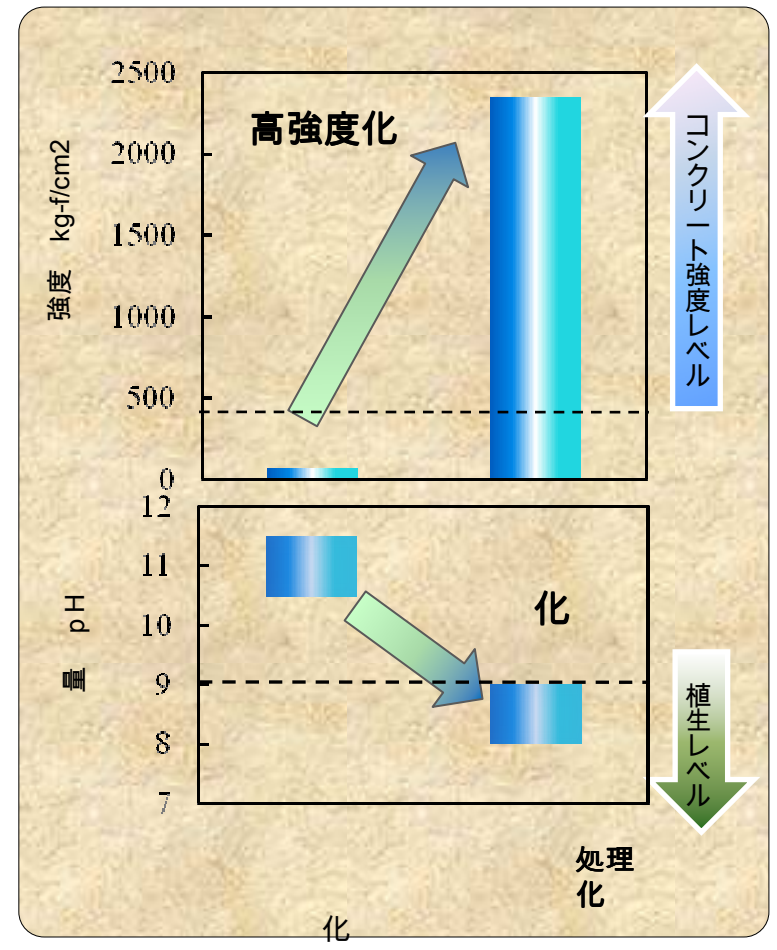
| TIME(Hr) | PCNB     |
|----------|----------|
| 0        | 11760000 |
| 2        | 28000    |
| 8        | 300      |
| 16       | 10       |
| 36       | 10       |

| TIME(Hr) | HCB    |
|----------|--------|
| 0        | 395000 |
| 2        | 3400   |
| 8        | 150    |
| 16       | 22     |
| 36       | 10     |

| TIME(Hr) | DXNs |
|----------|------|
| 0        | 95   |
| 2        | 1400 |
| 8        | 250  |
| 16       | 50   |
| 36       | 0.54 |



**Radicalplanet Research Institute Co. Ltd.**



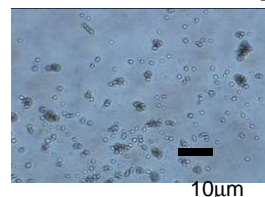


**Harmful**

**Asbestos Fiber  
(Chrysotile)**



**Mechanochemical  
Treatment  
( Radicalplanet  
Technique)**



**Harmless Shape and Composition**

**Microscopic, Spherical  
and Amorphous Particles**

**Solidification by Water  
(Hold in a week , 60 °C)**

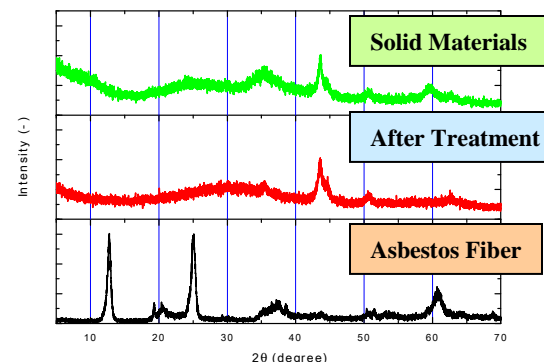


**Solid Materials**

**High Tensile Strength  
or Good Materials for Plants**

**XRD Results A**

[Asbestos Destruction Treatment]



**XRD Results C**

[Asbestos (+Addition ) Destruction  
Treatment]

[Observed Crystal Compositions]

$\text{Ca}_{1.5}\text{SiO}_{3.5} \cdot x\text{H}_2\text{O}$

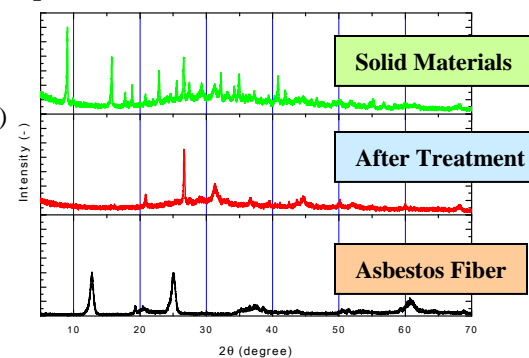
Calcium Silicate Hydrate)

$\text{Mg}_4\text{Al}_2(\text{OH})_{12}\text{CO}_3 \cdot 3\text{H}_2\text{O}$

(Quintinite-2H),  $\text{SiO}_2$  (Quartz)

Fe(Iron),  $\text{CaCO}_3$ (vaterite),

$\text{CaSO}_4 \cdot 2\text{H}_2\text{O}$  (Gypsum), etc.



## Radicalplanet Technology

## Destruction of Asbestos (Radicalplanet Co.Ltd.)

Asbestos Fiber



Addition



Radicalplanet Treatment



E-200 Type Machine



After Treatment



Water



Solid Materials



Tablets

Bricks

Pellets

Harmful  
for Health



High Energy Grinding  
to change the composition

Harmless Size, Shape  
and Composition

Solidification  
To Any Shape

Chrysotile  
96%



Microscopic,  
Spherical  
and Amorphous  
Particles

[Observed Crystal Compositions]

Ca-Al-Si-O System

Ca-Al-O System

Mg-Al-Si-O System

SiO<sub>2</sub> (Quartz), Fe, etc

Chrysotile System was not observed

High Tensile  
Strength or  
Good Materials  
for Plants



Radical Planet  
Japan

Radicalplanet Research Institute Co. Ltd.